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Spanish & Portuguese Spine Societies

**COURSE DIPLOMA** 

2019

**Module 2** 

### Module 2:

Degenerative Diseases of The Spine

## When:

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10-11 // July // 2019

### Where:

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Lisbon - Portugal

**Quick Facts** 

## Table of Content

**Scientific Content** 

Dra. Carla Reizinho

## Module 2 Degenerative Diseases of The Spine

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## Quick Facts

When 10-11 July 2019

Where Lisbon / Portugal

Course: Lusíadas Hospital - Rua Abílio Mendes, 12

Cad Lab Workshops: Nova Medical School.

Lisbon Nova University: Campo dos Mártires da Pátria, 130

Maximum Attendees 30 delegates

**Registration Fee** 800 € for Members / 1000 € for Non Members

Discounts for SPPCV, GEER members are available Modules with a discount structure of 10% for 2 modules

and 15% for 3 modules

CME Credits 12 European CME Credits (ECMEC®s) by European

Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (EACCME®)

Language English

**Dress** Casual

Important Note Attendance at every session is mandatory

A final exam will be performed

The course evaluation is mandatory to obtain

the CME certificate

### **Target Audience**

Senior trainees and trained surgeons, who are planning a career in spinal surgery

## **Learning Outcomes:**

## Module 2 Degenerative Diseases of The Spine

## **Learning Outcomes:**

# Session 1 Cervical & Lumbar: Herniated Discs, Diagnosis & Treatment of Radicular Pain

- · Epidemiology, Natural History and Imaging of Radicular Pain
- · Effective Non-Surgical Interventions for Radicular Pain
- · Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Lumbar Spine
- · Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Cervical Spine
- · Case Discussion

## · Epidemiology, Natural History and Imaging of Radicular Pain

- · Use common epidemiological terms to define and outline prevalence of radicular pain
- · Understand the natural history of radicular pain
- · Identify the contributory factors
- · Diagnose causes of radicular pain
- · Explain how disc herniation occurs
- · Differentiate between the roles of MRI and CT in radicular pain imaging
- · Interpret images using correct nomenclature

## · Effective Non-Surgical Interventions for Radicular Pain

- · Evaluate non-surgical options for radicular pain
- · Explain these options to patients
- · Identify suitable patients for non-operative management
- · Differentiate between the 3 types of analgesics
- · Summarise the roles of physiotherapy and injection therapy.

## Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Lumbar Spine

- · Differentiate between absolute and relative indications for surgery
- · Identify appropriate timing for surgery
- · Evaluate common surgical techniques with supporting evidence
- · Compare surgical and non-surgical options
- · Formulate a surgical plan
- · Anticipate complications and plans for return to work and activity

## Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Cervical Spine

- · Outline the causes and incidence of radicular pain in the cervical spine
- · Justify indications for surgery
- · Identify factors influencing regression of symptoms from cervical disc herniation
- · Select appropriate surgical approach
- · Evaluate surgical options
- · Anticipate complications and plans for return to work and activity
- · Formulate a plan when an adjacent level problem emerges

## **Learning Outcomes:**

# Session 2 Cervical & Thoracic Myelopathy

- · Presentation, Causes, and Natural History of Myelopathy
- · Imaging Myelopathy: techniques & prognostic indicators
- Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Cervical Myelopathy
- · Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Thoracic Myelopathy
- · Case Discussion

## · Presentation, Causes, and Natural History of Myelopathy

- · Compare functional and clinical presentation of cervical spondylotic myelopathic syndromes
- · Grade the disease using validated instruments
- · Anticipate clinical traps in diagnosis and consider differentials
- · Describe the natural history
- · Identify the distinctive clinical presentation of craniocervical and thoracic myelopathy

## · Imaging Myelopathy: Techniques & Prognostic Indicators

- · Interpret MRI and CT findings in spondylotic myelopathy
- · Recognize signal changes in different MRI sequences and their significance
- · Consider differential diagnoses in spinal cord non tumoral pathology
- · Understand the current place of myelography and CT myelography in imaging myelopathy

## · Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Cervical Myelopathy

- · Define a treatment plan for patients with cervical myelopathy
- · Identify absolute and relative indications for surgery in cervical spondylotic myelopathy
- · Compare different surgical approaches to cervical myelopathy and define a rationale for the surgical plan
- · Discuss the place of intraoperative neuromonitoring in cervical myelopathy

## · Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Thoracic Myelopathy

- · Assess the risk-benefit balance for surgery in patients with thoracic myelopathy
- · Compare different surgical approaches to thoracic myelopathy

## **Learning Outcomes:**

# Session 3 Lumbar Spinal Stenosis & Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

- · Presentation, Natural History and Non-Surgical Treatment of Spinal Stenosis
- · Imaging of Spinal Stenosis and Degenerative Spondylolisthesis
- Surgical Treatment of Lumbar Stenosis
- Surgical Treatment of Degenerative Spondylolisthesis
- · Case Discussion

## Presentation, Natural History and Non-Surgical Treatment of Spinal Stenosis

- · Outline the signs & symptoms of lumbar spine stenosis (LSS)
- · Understand the clinical features and natural history of neurogenic claudication
- · Classify LSS
- · Evaluate surgical and non-surgical options
- · Appraise rehabilitation alternatives

## Imaging of Spinal Stenosis and Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

- $\cdot Describe the different imaging techniques to identify lumbar stenosis and degenerative spondylolis thesis$
- · Classify and grade lumbar stenosis
- · Appraise the role of full spine and functional X-rays in the assessment of patients with lumbar spinal stenosis and degenerative spondylolisthesis

## Surgical Treatment of Lumbar Stenosis

- · Formulate principles for stenosis surgery
- · Tailor the surgical technique to the individual patient
- · Recognize indications for fusion in patients with lumbar stenosis

## Surgical Treatment of Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

- · Evaluate surgical and non-surgical options for degenerative spondylolisthesis
- · Summarise controversies in the choice of treatment for degenerative spondylolisthesis

## **Learning Outcomes:**

# Session 4 Spondylolysis & Low Grade Isthmic Spondylolisthesis

- Spondylolysis & Low Grade Spondylolisthesis
- · Case Discussion

## Imaging of Spinal Stenosis and Degenerative Spondylolisthesis

- · Outline the epidemiology and natural history
- · Describe the signs & symptoms of spondylolysis & low-grade spondylolisthesis
- · Formulate principles of management
- · Evaluate surgical options
- · Anticipate complications of instrumentation and repositioning
- · Appraise rehabilitation alternatives

## **Learning Outcomes:**

## Session 5 Axial Back Pain

- · Natural history, Obstacles to Recovery and Non-Surgical Treatment of Axial pain
- · How to Investigate a Patient with Axial Pain
- · Surgery for Axial Back Pain
- · Case Discussion

## Natural history, Obstacles to Recovery and Non-Surgical Treatment of Axial pain

- · Anticipate potential obstacles to recovery
- · Explain how flagging can be used
- · Plan strategies for managing catastrophizing
- · Differentiate between acute and chronic back pain
- · Evaluate options for non-surgical management of back pain
- · Summarise current evidence pertaining to operative and non-operative management

## · How to Investigate a Patient with Axial Pain

- · Understand the role of clinical history and physical examination in the assessment of patients with axial pain
- · Decide the need for imaging studies
- $\cdot$  Select patients with axial pain who need advanced diagnostic techniques
- · Review the place of diagnostic blocks and discography in patients with axial pain

## Surgery for Axial Back Pain

- · Provide a rationale for fusion surgery
- · Evaluate alternative options
- · Select appropriate approach
- · Link to current evidence

## **Learning Outcomes:**

# Session 6 Degenerative Deformity

- Degenerative Lumbar Deformity
- · Case Discussion

## Degenerative Lumbar Deformity

- · Describe the pathogenesis and natural history of degenerative lumbar deformity
- · Explain the concept of spinal balance and the spinopelvic parameters
- · Evaluate the risk-benefit balance for surgery and potential for complications
- · Formulate a surgical plan for lumbar degenerative kyphoscoliosis

## **Learning Outcomes:**

## **Session 7 Cadaver Labs**

- Anterior Cervical Fixation Systems: Cages & Plates
- · Lateral Approach: XLIF
- Lumbar Pedicle Screws & TLIF

## Anterior Cervical Fixation Systems: Cages & Plates

- · Describe the surgical steps of the procedure
- · Identify surgical differences between cage fusion and disc arthroplasty
- · Identify tricks and pitfalls in decompression of the spinal canal and foramen
- · Identify tricks and pitfalls in anterior plating

## · Lateral Approach: XLIF

- · Identify the fluoroscopic targets for lateral approach to the lumbar spine
- · Perform minimally invasive lateral approach to the discs L2-L3, L3-L4, L4-L5
- · Identify key structures and discuss risks related to local vascular neuro anatomy
- · Approach the disc using neuromonitoring and tubular system
- · Convert the approach to mini-open lumbotomy and access the disc by reclining the psoas muscle
- · Perform a discectomy and prepare endplates
- · Insert a XLIF cage

## Lumbar Pedicle Screws & TLIF

- · Identify entry points for lumbar pedicle screws insertion
- · Prepare lumbar pedicles and insert lumbar pedicle screws
- · Learn/revise neural anatomy of the lumbar spine
- · Perform facetectomy, prepare the disc space and insert a TLIF cage

## **Course Chairman:**

Carla Reizinho PORTUGAL

**Antonio Martín Benlloch SPAIN** 

## **CAD Lab Chairman:**

Carla Reizinho PORTUGAL

**Antonio Martín Benlloch SPAIN** 

## **Course Faculty:**

Álvaro Lima PORTUGAL

**Antonio Martín Benlloch SPAIN** 

Carla Reizinho PORTUGAL

Claudio Cano Gómez SPAIN

Jesús Betegón Nicolás SPAIN

José María Lopez-Puerta González SPAIN

Jose Ramirez Villaescusa SPAIN

Luís Teixeira PORTUGAL

Miguel Casimiro PORTUGAL

Pedro Varanda PORTUGAL

Pedro Vilela PORTUGAL

Raquel Lax Pérez SPAIN

## **Scientific Programme Module 2**

Day 1 - Wednesday, 10 July 2019

Time	Topic	Faculty
08.30 - 09.00 09.00 - 09.15	Course Registration & Welcome Coffee Introduction	Carla Reizinho
09.15 - 09.30 09.30 - 09.45 09.45 - 10.00 10.00 - 10.15 10.15 - 11.00	Session 1: Cervical & Lumbar – Herniated Discs, Diagnosis & Trea Epidemiology & Natural History of Radicular Pain Effective Non-Surgical Interventions for Radicular Pain Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Lumbar Spine Surgery for Radicular Pain in the Cervical Spine Case Discussion	ctment of Radicular Pain Carla Reizinho Raquel Lax Pérez Pedro Varanda Claudio Cano Gómez All faculty Moderator: Carla Reizinho
Coffee Break 30	mins.	
11.30 - 11.45 11.45 - 12.00 12.00 - 12.15 12.15 - 12.30 12.30 - 13.15	Session 2: Cervical & Thoracic Myelopathy Presentation, Causes, and Natural History of Myelopathy Imaging Myelopathy: Techniques & Prognostic Indicators Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Cervical Myelopathy Clinical & Surgical Decision Making in Thoracic Myelopathy Case Discussion	Miguel Casimiro Pedro Vilela Antonio Martin Benlloch Álvaro Lima All faculty Moderator: Luís Teixeira
-	-	-
Lunch 45 mins.		
14.00 - 14.15	Session 3: Lumbar Spinal Stenosis & Degenerative Spondylolisthe Presentation, Natural History and Non-Surgical Treatment of Spinal Stenosis	n <mark>esis</mark> Jose Ramirez Villaescusa
14.15 - 14.30 14.30 - 14.45 14.45 - 15.00 15.00 - 16.00	Imaging of Spinal Stenosis and Degenerative Spondylolisthesis Surgical Treatment of Lumbar Stenosis Surgical Treatment of Degenerative Spondylolisthesis Case Discussion	Pedro Vilela Miguel Casimiro Pedro Varanda All faculty Moderator: Claudio Cano Gómez
Coffee Break 30	mins.	
-	-	-
16.30 - 16.45 16.45 - 17.45	Session 4: Spondylolysis & Low Grade Isthmic Spondylolisthesis Spondylolysis & Low Grade Isthmic Spondylolisthesis Case Discussion	Luis Teixeira All faculty Moderator: Álvaro Lima
	End of Day 1	
-		- Course Attendance is Mandatory

## **Scientific Programme Module 2**

**Day 2 - Thursday, 11 July 2019** 

Time	Topic	Faculty
- 07.45 - 08.00	- Attendance Signature & Coffee	-
-	-	_
	Session 5: Axial Back Pain	
08.00 - 08.15	Natural history, Obstacles to Recovery and	Álvaro Lima
	Non-Surgical Treatment of Axial Pain	
08.15 - 08.30	How to Investigate a Patient with Axial Pain	Jesús Betegón Nicolás
08.30 - 08.45	Surgery for Axial Pain	Luís Teixeira
08.45 - 09.45	Case Discussion	All faculty
		Moderator: Miguel Casimiro
-	-	-
Coffee Break 30	mins.	
-	-	-
	Session 6: Degenerative Deformity	
10.15 - 10.30	Degenerative Lumbar Deformity	José María Lopez-Puerta González
10.30 - 11.15	Case Discussion	All faculty
		Moderator: Pedro Varanda
11.15 - 11.45	Course Summary	Carla Reizinho &
		Antonio Martin Benlloch
11.45 - 12.15	Conclusions, Diploma and Mandatory Course Evaluation	Antonio Martin Benlloch
-	-	-
Lunch 60 mins.		
-	-	-
13.15 - 13.45	Cad Lab Discussion and Introduction	Carla Reizinho
13.45 - 14.00	Go to the Lab	
-	-	-
	Session 7: Cadaver Lab Workshops	AU 6 1
14.00 - 15.45	Group A: XLIF & TLIF	All faculty
14.00 - 15.45	Group B: Anterior Cervical Fixation Systems: Cages & Plates	All faculty
- Coffee Burels 20	-	-
Сопее вгеак 30	mins. (Group Rotation)	
- 16.15 - 18.00	Group A: Anterior Cervical Fixation Systems: Cages & Plates	- All faculty
16.15 - 18.00	Group B: XLIF & TLIF	All faculty
10.13 - 18.00	Gloup B. ALIF & ILIF	All faculty
	End of Module	
-	-	_
		Course Attendance is Mandatory
		course Acceliaance is mandatory

Cadaver Lab Workshops: we inform all the participants that there is a variety of different similar products that they can be use beyond the ones provided at this event.

## **Contacts**

## **Course Organisation**

## SPPCV Sociedade Portuguesa de Patologia da Coluna Vertebral

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Dra. Carla Reizinho

### **EUROSPINE**, the Spine Society of Europe:

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## SPPCV Sociedade Portuguesa de Patología da Coluna Vertebral

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## GEER Sociedad Española de Columna

### Vertebral

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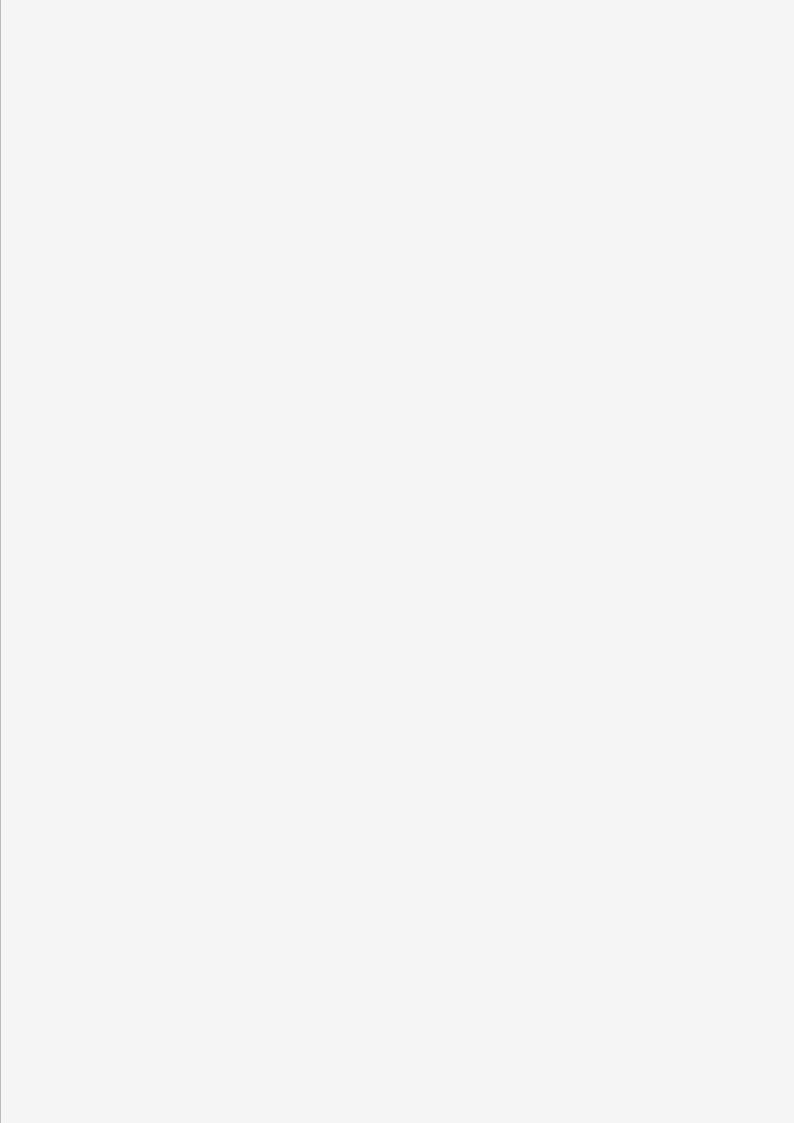
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## Thank you for your participation.

**Spanish & Portuguese Spine Societies COURSE DIPLOMA** 

Module 2: Degenerative Diseases of The Spine **2019** 

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